

$$v := v_0 - (u - u_0) + \left(\frac{1}{R_0} \right) \cdot \ln \left(\frac{u}{u_0} \right);$$

$$ICs := \{u_0 = 0.8, v_0 = 0.2\};$$

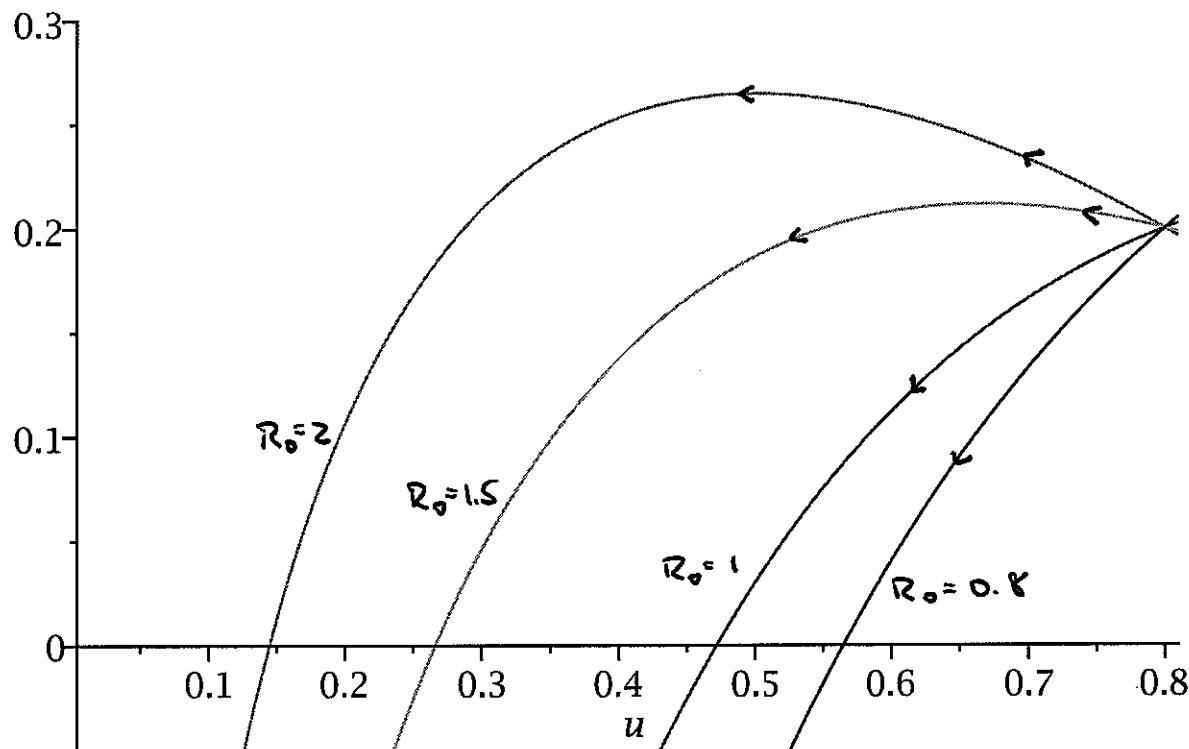
$$R_0 crit = \frac{1}{0.8};$$

$$v_0 - u + u_0 + \frac{\ln \left(\frac{u}{u_0} \right)}{R_0}$$

$$\{u_0 = 0.8, v_0 = 0.2\}$$

$$R_0 crit = 1.250000000 \quad (1)$$

`plot({subs(ICsunion {R0 = 2}, v), subs(ICsunion {R0 = 1.5}, v), subs(ICsunion {R0 = 1}, v), subs(ICsunion {R0 = 0.8}, v)}, u = 0.01 .. 0.81, -0.05 .. 0.3);`



The TRAJ EQU $\frac{dv}{du}$ does not give time information.

However, from $\frac{du}{dt} < 0$ (always) we know u decreases.

∴ As $t \uparrow$, move on traj from right to left.

For $R_0 = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{1.5}$: v increases then decreases.

= $\frac{1}{0.8}$ and $\frac{1}{0.5}$: v decreases.